

*Begin October 3, 1961*

30.24-1839

A58  
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (440)  
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, OCT. 3 (AP)—A U.S. ARMY HELICOPTER FLEW FIVE EAST GERMAN REFUGEES FROM THE WIRE-GIRT STEINSTUECKEN ENCLAVE TODAY, DUPLICATING A RESCUE THAT ANGERED COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LAST WEEK.

STEINSTUECKEN IS A VILLAGE OF 200, A SUBURBAN PART OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF WEST BERLIN SURROUNDED BY COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND COMMUNIST FENCING, FRESHLY REINFORCED.

MILITARY COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE AMERICAN SECTOR PROPER AND THE VILLAGE IS BY HELICOPTER. TWO SUCH CRAFT PLUCKED SEVEN EAST GERMAN REFUGEES FROM THE VILLAGE LAST WEEK AND FLEW THEM TO WEST BERLIN. THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF VIOLATING EAST GERMAN AIR SPACE.

THE U.S. BERLIN COMMAND, IN ANNOUNCING THE OPERATION TODAY, SAID THE FIVE WERE TAKEN ABOARD "DURING A ROUTINE VISIT."

THE INCIDENT COINCIDED WITH A SOVIET EMBASSY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, COMMANDER OF SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, HAS WARNED THE AMERICAN ARMY NOT TO STIR UP TROUBLE THAT COULD UPSET EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN.

A SPOKESMAN SAID KONEV, TRANSFERRED TO EAST GERMANY RECENTLY FROM COMMAND OF THE WARSAW PACT ARMIES, HAD WRITTEN GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, TO AVOID ANY ACTION THAT COULD CAUSE FRICTION.

CLARKE'S HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG CONFIRMED THAT A LETTER WAS RECEIVED FROM THE MARSHAL AND SAID CLARKE HAD ANSWERED IT.

THE CORRESPONDENCE APPEARED TO RELATE MAINLY TO A U.S.-SOVIET SQUABBLE ABOUT U.S. PATROLS ON THE AUTOBAHN BETWEEN BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY. THE U.S. ARMY INCREASED ITS PATROLS AFTER AN INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE DETAINED FOR SIX HOURS ON THE AUTOBAHN BY EAST GERMAN POLICE.

THE 200 INHABITANTS OF STEINSTUECKEN CAN USE A DIRT ROAD WHICH IS THE ONLY GROUND LINK TO THE AMERICAN SECTOR. BUT THEY HAVE TO SHOW SPECIAL PERMITS TO EAST GERMAN GUARDS.

THIS BARS THE ROUTE TO REFUGEES WHO MAY HAVE GOT INTO THE 31-ACRE COMMUNITY FROM SURROUNDING EAST GERMANY.

THE UNITED STATES KEEPS A GUARD OF THREE SOLDIERS IN THE AREA, ROTATED BY A HELICOPTER AIRLIFT. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN BUSY FOR A WEEK PUTTING UP A DOUBLE WIRE FENCE AROUND STEINSTUECKEN TO STOP EAST GERMANS FROM GETTING IN.

DEFECTING EAST GERMANS STILL MANAGED TO REACH WESTERN SOIL ELSEWHERE.

TWO EAST GERMAN POLICEMEN SCOOTED THROUGH THE BARBED WIRE TO WEST BERLIN AND A RED WARRANT OFFICER BOLTED OVER THE 10-FOOT HIGH WALL AT BERNAUERSTRASSE. A DINGY STREET ON THE SECTOR BORDER.

A MARRIED COUPLE LEAPED TO THE WEST FROM THE SECOND FLOOR OF THEIR EAST BERLIN APARTMENT. A 24-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN SEIZED A COMMUNIST CRANE TRUCK AND CRASHED IT THROUGH THE COMMUNIST WALL TO SAFETY IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR AMID FIRE FROM COMMUNIST GUARDS.

THERE WAS ACTION, TOO, AT THE EAST-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.

WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED A GROUP OF 55 EAST GERMANS FROM THE VILLAGE OF BOESECKENDORF, FEARING THEY WERE MARKED FOR EVACUATION, ROPED THEMSELVES TOGETHER LAST NIGHT SO NO ONE WOULD GET LOST AND MADE THEIR WAY SAFELY TO ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY.

EAST GERMAN POLICE BEGAN EVACUATING THE 300 RESIDENTS OF THE BORDER TOWN OF ASBACH. WEST GERMAN OBSERVERS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST EVACUATION ALONG THE THURINGIAN BORDER WITH WEST GERMANY'S STATE OF HESSE. FIVE FAMILIES WERE MOVED OUT SHORTLY AFTER RED POLICE SURROUNDED THE TOWN.

JB721PED

A87 300

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY ROLF STEINBERG

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, OCT. 3 (AP)—THE COMMUNIST GUARD LOOKED AROUND CAREFULLY AND STOPPED FOR A MOMENT OPPOSITE A GROUP OF PEOPLE STANDING ON THE WEST BERLIN SIDE OF THE BORDER FENCE.

"STAND BY. AT 4 O'CLOCK I WILL COME OVER," HE WHISPERED. "IF SOMETHING GOES WRONG, PLEASE COME AND HELP."

NOTHING WENT WRONG AND PVT. WALTER URBAN MADE HIS ESCAPE TO WEST BERLIN LAST WEEK. URBAN SLIPPED THROUGH A HOLE IN THE BARBED WIRE IN THE GREEN UNIFORM OF THE EAST GERMAN ALERT POLICE. HE BROUGHT WITH HIM HIS RUSSIAN-MADE SUBMACHINE GUN.

A TRAIN ANTITANK GUNNER, URBAN WAS ONE OF SCORES OF EAST GERMAN POLICEMEN WHO HAVE DEFECTED TO WEST BERLIN SINCE THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN SEALING OFF EAST BERLIN AUG. 13.

WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES DECLINE TO GIVE THE EXACT NUMBER. BUT A WELL INFORMED SOURCE AT THE MARIENFELDE REFUGEE CAMP SAID MORE THAN 120 HAVE MADE THE BREAK.

"I HAD PLANNED TO ESCAPE FOR THREE WEEKS BECAUSE I DID NOT WANT TO SHOOT," SAID URBAN. "I WAS AFRAID OF BEING KILLED BY MY OWN COMRADES. WE HAD SOME SHARP GUYS FROM SAXONY IN OUR UNIT WHO WOULD DO ANYTHING FOR A QUICK PROMOTION OR AN EXTRA FEW DAYS' LEAVE."

COMMUNIST GUNSHOTS HAVE KILLED SOME REFUGEES IN FLIGHT. RED POLICE WHO ARE CAUGHT TRYING TO FLEE FACE A TERM OF 10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

A SHORT, RED-HAIRED YOUNGSTER OF 19, URBAN WAS IN MANY WAYS TYPICAL OF THE THOUSANDS OF VOPOS (VOLKSPOLIZEI) GUARDING THE BORDER. EDUCATED IN COMMUNIST SCHOOLS, HE ADMITTED THAT HE HAD A DISTORTED IMAGE OF THE WEST.

ON PRIVATE TRIPS TO THE DIVIDED CITY HE HAD BEEN IN WEST BERLIN ONLY TWICE, BOTH TIMES TO BUY CIGARETTES. THAT WAS BEFORE AUG. 13, WHEN ANYONE COULD GO BACK AND FORTH EASILY.

THE RED POLICE CAN SEE QUITE A LOT OF WEST BERLIN FROM THEIR POSTS ALONG THE WALL. COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TELLS THEM TO EXPECT TO SEE SPIES AND EXPLOITATION.

BUT WHAT THEY SEE IS A PROSPEROUS CITY, HUNDREDS OF CARS, WELL DRESSED TEEN-AGERS AND THE NEON LIGHTS AT NIGHT. THIS CONTRADICTION IS A FACTOR IN AT LEAST SOME OF THE DEFECTIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY, PMS; MOVED OCT. 2)

HW-DA830AED

A97

(320)

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS WRITER

BERLIN, OCT. 3 (AP)—WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT SAID TODAY ANY DECISION ON MOVES TO STOP THE COMMUNISTS FROM BUILDING THE WALL THAT DIVIDES BERLIN WAS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ALLIED COMMAND HERE.

BRANDT MADE THE STATEMENT TO A GROUP OF VISITING U.S. REPORTERS. HE WAS ASKED IF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN WERE POWERLESS TO TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT CONSTRUCTION OF THE WALL BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. BRANDT REPLIED "IT WAS A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ALLIED POWERS" AND THAT HE AS MAYOR "HAS TO ACCEPT THEIR JUDGMENT" ON SUCH MATTERS.



BRANDT, ALLIED OFFICIALS AND U.S. COMMANDERS AGREE THAT THE CONCRETE AND BARBED WIRE BARRIER VIOLATES THE ORIGINAL SOVIET-ALLIED AGREEMENT STATING THAT TRAVEL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN WOULD REMAIN UNHAMPED.

MILITARY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN ASKED BY THE REPORTERS PRIOR TO THE CONFERENCE WITH BRANDT WHY THE MILITARY DIDN'T DESTROY THE WALL BUILT BY THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNISTS, IF IT WAS ILLEGAL.

MAJ. GEN. ALBERT WATSON, U.S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN, SAID THE DECISION NOT TO ATTEMPT TO KNOCK DOWN THE BARRIER WAS NOT HIS.

MOREOVER, WATSON SAID, THE WALL DIDN'T COME INTO EXISTENCE SUDDENLY -- "IT GREW LIKE TOPSY."

WATSON SAID THAT AT FIRST THERE WERE MERELY SECTIONS OF THE BOUNDARY WHICH WERE BLOCKED BY BARBED WIRE. THEN THE REDS BEGAN THROWING UP CONCRETE WALLS TO STRENGTHEN THE WIRE BARRIER AND FINALLY LINKED THE WHOLE THING TOGETHER.

EARLIER IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO ROLL DOWN THE WALL WITH THE 27 TANKS WHICH THE U.S. COMMAND WAS HERE, BUT LATER THE CONCRETE STRUCTURES AND THE LENGTH OF THE WALL MADE THAT IMPOSSIBLE, EVEN IF THE DECISION HAD BEEN MADE.

WHATEVER THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE BUILDING OF THE WALL, BRANDT EMPHASIZED IT IS HAVING ECONOMIC AS WELL AS PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL EFFECTS.

ONE RESULT HAS BEEN TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES FLEEING INTO WEST BERLIN. THIS, IN TURN, HAS CUT DOWN THE EAST BERLIN PROFESSIONAL AND LABOR SOURCES NEEDED BY INDUSTRIAL WEST BERLIN.

IN ADDITION, THERE IS CONSTANT MOVEMENT OF WORKERS OUT OF WEST BERLIN TO THE SAFER REGIONS OF WEST GERMANY.

BUT BRANDT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT WEST BERLIN'S ECONOMY WON'T

WITHER AND DIE BUT WILL CONTINUE TO GROW.

"I WOULD SAY I HAVE NO DOUBT ON THE VIABILITY OF THE CITY," THE MAYOR DECLARED.

BRANDT SAID CONTINUED GROWTH DEPENDS ON THREE FACTORS: THAT THE ALLIED GARRISONS REMAIN IN WEST BERLIN, THAT FREE ACCESS BY HIGHWAY, RAIL AND AIR BE MAINTAINED, AND THAT THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY, AS PROMISED BY THE ALLIED POWERS, BE MAINTAINED.

R839PED

B2WX (Q)

M(380)

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-REP. JOHN W. BYRNES, R-WIS., SAID TODAY A "HORRIBLE MISTAKE" WAS MADE IN PERMITTING THE SOVIET UNION TO SEAL OFF EAST BERLIN FROM WEST BERLIN WITH A CONCRETE AND BARBED WIRE CURTAIN. BYRNES, WHO RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM EUROPE, INCLUDING THREE DAYS SPENT IN BERLIN, SAID THERE IS GREAT CONCERN IN WEST GERMANY ABOUT CURRENT TALK OF NEGOTIATING THE BERLIN PROBLEM WITH RUSSIA.

"THEY SEE NOTHING TO NEGOTIATE," SAID BYRNES, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE. "FRANKLY, FROM ALL I SEE, WE HAVE ALREADY YIELDED TOO MUCH AS FAR AS THE RIGHTS OF THE WEST GERMAN AND THE ALLIES IN BERLIN ARE CONCERNED."

BYRNES SAID THAT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN TO SEAL OFF EAST BERLIN, WE SHOULD HAVE DRIVE TANKS ACROSS THE BORDER AND SMASHED THE BARBED WIRE AND CONCRETE BARRIERS THEY WERE ERECTING.

RUSSIA, BYRNES SAID, NEVER WAS GIVEN OCCUPATION POWER IN EAST BERLIN AS IT WAS GIVEN IN EAST GERMANY.

GERMANY ITSELF, HE SAID, WAS DIVIDED INTO ALLIED AND RUSSIAN OCCUPATION ZONES, WITH EACH GROUP GIVEN THE ACTUAL AND PHYSICAL RIGHT TO OCCUPY AND CONTROL THOSE AREAS.

HOWEVER, HE SAID, BERLIN WAS TO BE TREATED AS A WHOLE CITY UNDER TRI-PARTY CONTROL OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND RUSSIA-- WITH FRANCE LATER ADDED.

"RUSSIA WAS GIVEN THE RIGHT TO ADMINISTER EAST BERLIN, BUT NOT OCCUPY IT," BYRNES SAID. "THE WHOLE CITY OF BERLIN WAS TO BE CONTROLLED AS A UNIT UNDER THE JOINT HANDLING OF THE ALLIES AND RUSSIA."

"I THINK A HORRIBLE MISTAKE WAS MADE IN PERMITTING THE SOVIETS TO SEAL OFF AND DIVIDE WITH A CONCRETE AND BARBED WIRE CURTAIN EAST BERLIN FROM WEST BERLIN."

"IT WAS NOT ONLY A SIGN OF WEAKNESS ON OUR PART AS WE STOOD IDLY BY WHILE THIS WAS DONE, BUT IT PERMITTED THE CLOSING DOWN OF THE ONE CRACK IN THE IRON CURTAIN."

"THE QUESTION IS CURRENT IN EUROPE AND PARTICULARLY IN WEST GERMANY WHETHER OR NOT OUR LACK OF FIRMNESS IN THIS PARTICULAR SITUATION AND THE TALK ABOUT NEGOTIATING FURTHER CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA IN THIS AREA IS AN INDICATION THAT WEST BERLIN IS TO BECOME A 'SAUSAGE' TO BE SLICED OFF LITTLE BY LITTLE AND GIVEN TO RUSSIA."

BYRNES SAID THE GERMAN PEOPLE WERE VERY UPSET OVER STATEMENTS MADE BY GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY, PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN BERLIN, REGARDING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"THE QUESTION IN THE MINDS OF PEOPLE IN WEST BERLIN AND IN WEST GERMANY IS IF THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO BE FIRM OR GUTLESS," BYRNES SAID.

STATEMENTS MADE BY CLAY AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN, BYRNES SAID, "ARE STRAWS IN THE WIND AND INDICATE WE ARE GOING TO YIELD FURTHER AND CUT ANOTHER PIECE OF SAUSAGE."

HE SAID HE IS ABSOLUTELY AGAINST MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS TO THE SOVIET UNION OVER ALLIED RIGHTS IN BERLIN.

BYRNES WENT TO BRUSSELS AS A DELEGATE TO THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE AND CAME HOME BY WAY OF BERLIN.

PB225AED NMB

A39UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 3 (AP)-CANADA ADDED ITS VOICE TODAY TO MOUNTING DEMANDS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BE GIVEN A ROLE IN RESOLVING THE BERLIN CRISIS.

CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN TOLD THE 100-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT WHILE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BERLIN SETTLEMENT RESTS WITH THE BIG FOUR, "THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT ABDICATE ITS RESPONSIBILITY IN RELATION TO ANY PROBLEM WHICH RAISES ACUTELY THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUE OF PEACE OR WAR."

IN THE CONTINUING POLICY DEBATE GREEN TOOK A LINE SIMILAR TO OTHER SPEAKERS WHO HAVE VOICED CONCERN OVER BERLIN, AND WHO HAVE SUGGESTED A U.N. ROLE IN ANY SETTLEMENT. THE ISSUE IS NOT ON THE FORMAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA, BUT HAS BEEN MENTIONED BY VIRTUALLY ALL DELEGATES IN DEBATE.

OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY HALL HUDDLES CONTINUED IN THE CORRIDORS ON HOW TO RESOLVE THE DEADLOCK OVER THE NAMING OF AN INTERIM SECRETARY-GENERAL.

SOME LEFTIST-LEANING ASIAN DELEGATES EXPRESSED BELIEF THE UNITED STATES ACTED TOO HASTILY YESTERDAY IN REJECTING THE LATEST SOVIET FORMULA--THE NAMING OF A TEMPORARY HEAD WHO WOULD BE DIRECTED TO WORK IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH THREE DEPUTIES NOW IN THE SECRETARIAT.

U.S. SOURCES CALLED SUCH CRITICISM UNJUSTIFIED. SAYING THE UNITED



STATES REGARDED IT NECESSARY TO INSIST THAT THERE BE NO ACCEPTANCE OF THE SOVIET TROIKA PRINCIPLE, EVEN IN NAMING A STOP-GAP SUCCESSOR TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

GREEN SUGGESTED THREE SPECIFIC WAYS IN WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT BE OF AID IN THE BERLIN SITUATION:

1. FOCUS WORLD ATTENTION ON BERLIN AND LEAVE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION IN NO DOUBT THAT THEY HAVE AN OBLIGATION TO REACH A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.
2. WITH BIG FOUR AGREEMENT, THE UNITED NATIONS COULD SERVE IN AN OBSERVER CAPACITY FOR ALL OF BERLIN, AND ON ACCESS ROUTES TO THE CITY SURROUNDED BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
3. THE FOUR POWERS MIGHT ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO ASSUME SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR OPERATING AN INTERNATIONAL REGIME FOR THE WHOLE CITY OF BERLIN.

IN THIS CONNECTION, GREEN ECHOED A SUGGESTION PUT FORWARD PREVIOUSLY BY DENMARK THAT A U.N. AGENCY BE PLACED IN BERLIN. HE MENTIONED THE U.N. EUROPEAN OFFICE, NOW IN GENEVA.

"IF BERLIN WERE INTERNATIONALIZED IN THIS WAY, A HEAVY BURDEN WOULD BE PLACED UPON THE ORGANIZATION, BUT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD NOT SHRINK FROM ASSUMING THE RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCEPTING THE OBLIGATION INVOLVED," HE ADDED.

GREEN DECLARED IT IS THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO COMPEL THE BIG POWERS TO HALT TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE DID NOT SAY HOW THIS COULD BE DONE, BUT ASSERTED: "THE TIME HAS COME WHEN IT IS NOT SUFFICIENT MERELY TO EXPRESS CONCERN AND TO RECORD BLAME."

HE SAID RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OVER TORONTO JUMPED 1,000 TIMES OVER PREVIOUS READINGS DUE TO THE CURRENT SOVIET TESTS.

AHMAD SHUKAIRY, MINISTER OF STATE FOR SAUDI ARABIA, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY BERLIN RANKED AS THE NO. 1 ISSUE CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE SOLUTION WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT HE DECLARED WESTERN CONCERN OVER BERLIN MUST BE CONSIDERED IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT HE CALLED WESTERN DISREGARD OVER THE PLIGHT OF ANOTHER DIVIDED CITY--JERUSALEM.

"THE BERLIN HARDSHIPS ARE TO BE FOUND MULTIPLIED ONE THOUSAND TIMES IN PALESTINE, WITH THE WESTERN POWERS SILENT, INDIFFERENT AND ADAMANT," HE SAID.

ED359PED

126 (U)  
(180)

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF  
LONDON, OCT. 3 (AP)--SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHRYE, D-MINN., SAID TODAY THAT IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR WESTERN STATES TO "SPEAK TO EAST GERMANS AS INDIVIDUALS, AND AS AGENTS OF THE RUSSIANS," BUT THAT AMERICAN HAS NO INTENTION WHATEVER OF RECOGNIZING THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

"AS FAR AS I AM AWARE THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE WHATSOEVER IN THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD BERLIN," HE SAID. "WE HAVE RIGHTS IN BERLIN WHICH CANNOT BE ABROGATED BY ONE STATE IN THE FOUR POWER AGREEMENT ON ADMINISTRATION OF THE CITY."

HUMPHRYE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY. HE IS STARTING A FIVE-WEEK FACT-FINDING TOUR TO GERMANY, YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND.

THE SENATOR SAID HE OPPOSES NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR WEST GERMANY.

"THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS UNDESIRABLE," HE SAID "IT IS RIGHT, HOWEVER THAT TROOPS OF ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE TRAINED IN THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, BUT CONTROL OF THEM MUST REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THAT A UNITED NATIONS STATUS FOR BERLIN "MIGHT BE WORTHY OF CONSIDERATION IF IT IS UNDERSTOOD FROM THE START THAT WESTERN PARTNERS TO THE AGREEMENT ON BERLIN WOULD HAVE FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN, CAPABLE OF BEING INTERRUPTED BY NO ONE."

TS403PED

30.24-1841

120 (U)

--ALL POINTS--

(300)

BERLIN, OCT. 3 (AP)--THE AMERICAN RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN, RIAS, HAS RECEIVED AN ADDITIONAL \$300,000 APPROPRIATION TO EXPAND ITS NEWS REPORTS AND OTHER PROGRAMS BEAMED INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

RIAS--THE LETTERS STAND FOR RADIO IN AMERICAN SECTOR --IS A PRIME TARGET OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BECAUSE OF ITS PENETRATION OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE STATION'S STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTORS ARE DELIGHTED WITH THE EXTRA APPROPRIATION BECAUSE IT OFFSETS RUMORS THAT RIAS IS TO BE CLOSED DOWN AS A CONCESSION TO THE EAST, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

ONE OF THE PROCLAIMED COMMUNIST AIMS IN DEMANDING THAT WEST BERLIN BECOME A FREE CITY IS TO CLOSE DOWN RIAS.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS AND RADIO OF EAST GERMANY RECENTLY HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR ATTACKS ON RIAS. DOZENS OF PEOPLE HAVE BEEN JAILED BY RED COURTS FOR "LISTENING TO THE ENEMY STATION."

OFFICIALS SAID SOME OF THE MONEY WILL BE SPENT ON IMPROVING AN ANTENNA IN WEST BERLIN ENABLING PROGRAMS TO BE BROADCAST DAY AND NIGHT MON 100 KILOWATTS. FOR TECHNICAL REASONS IT HAS TO BE REDUCED TO 20 KILOWATTS AFTER DARK WITH THE PRESENT ANTENNA. THE STATION ALSO IS TO RECEIVE MORE MOBILE RECORDING VANS TO IMPROVE COVERAGE IN WEST BERLIN.

THOSE TWO PROJECTS WILL ABSORB \$100,000.

ANOTHER TRANSMISSION IMPROVEMENT WILL BE THE ALLOCATION OF AN EXTRA FOUR HOURS DAILY TO RIAS PROGRAMS ON THE VOICE OF AMERICA TRANSMITTER AT MUNICH, MAKING A DAILY TOTAL OF 9 1/2 HOURS.

SINCE THE COMMUNISTS CLOSED THE BORDER AUG. 13 EAST BERLINERS AND MANY EAST GERMANS HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO COME TO WEST BERLIN TO READ WESTERN NEWSPAPERS, VISIT EXHIBITION AND GO TO THEATERS AND CONCERTS.

THE REMAINING \$200,000, WHICH OFFICIALS HOPE WILL BECOME AN ANNUAL APPROPRIATION, WILL BE USED IN THE CURRENT BUDGET YEAR TO REMEDY THIS DEFICIENCY.

RIAS' ANNUAL BUDGET IS ABOUT \$4 MILLION.

ML525PED

A62

(360)

BY JOHN O. KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 3 (AP)--POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY HAVE INCREASED THEIR MILITARY FORCES 20 PER CENT IN THE LAST EIGHT WEEKS, AUTHORITATIVE WEST GERMAN MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THIS WOULD MEAN AN INCREASE OF 102,000 MEN IN THE ARMIES OF THE THREE COMMUNIST NATIONS, WHOSE COMBINED STRENGTH WAS ESTIMATED AT 510,000 MEN ON JAN. 1.

THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT FOR PUBLICATION ON THE REPORT. THE INFORMANTS, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED, MADE THE REPORT, HOWEVER, AMID DISCUSSION OF SUCH NATO PROBLEMS AS A BUILDUP OF ITS FORCES.

THE SOURCES ALSO ASSERTED THE SOVIET ARMY IN EAST GERMANY, TOTALLING ABOUT 400,000 TROOPS, HAS BEEN REINFORCED BY 14 DIFFERENT TYPES OF ROCKETS AND MISSILES. ALL ARE CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS, THE SOURCES SAID.

THEY SAID THE ROCKETS AND MISSILES IN EAST GERMANY ARE GROUND-TO-GROUND TYPE, FUELED WITH SOLID OR LIQUID FUEL, AND SOME ARE MOUNTED ON TANK-TYPE ARMORED VEHICLES.

THE SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION EAST GERMAN TROOPS HAVE BEEN EQUIPPED WITH MODERN TACTICAL GROUND-TO-GROUND ROCKETS AND



MISSILES.

"THE ONLY ROCKETS THEY HAVE ARE OF THE TYPE USED BY THE RED ARMY IN WORLD WAR II AND NONE ARE CAPABLE OF FIRING NUCLEAR AMMUNITION." CONSTRUCTION OF A RING OF ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AROUND BERLIN HAS ALMOST BEEN COMPLETED. WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCES SAID EARLIER THAT TWO ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE RINGS WERE BEING BUILT AROUND THE DISPUTED CITY--ONE 24 MILES AND ANOTHER 48 MILES FROM THE CITY CENTER.

NO CHANGE WAS NOTED IN THE DISPOSITION OF MISSILE BATTERIES BENEATH THE AIR CORRIDORS CONNECTING WEST GERMANY WITH BERLIN. BY THIS ACCOUNT, THE OVER-ALL BUILDUP BEGAN SHORTLY AFTER AUG. 13, WHEN THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME PUT UP THEIR WALL THROUGH BERLIN TO PREVENT THE ESCAPE OF REFUGEES. THE PERSONNEL INCREASE WAS SPREAD OVER ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES. IT WAS BEING ACHIEVED BY INCREASED CONSCRIPTION IN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, MOBILIZATION OF RESERVES AND STEPPED-UP RECRUITING DRIVES.

NO INCREASE HAS BEEN NOTED SO FAR IN THE TROOP STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET ARMY IN EAST GERMANY. THE REPORT CIRCULATED IN BONN AS AN ADENAUER FOREIGN POLICY EXPERT

CALLED FOR EFFORTS TO PREVENT WASHINGTON FROM BECOMING "SOFT" TOWARD THE RUSSIAN ON THE BERLIN ISSUE.

"THE (WEST GERMAN) GOVERNMENT MUST DO ALL IT CAN TO STRENGTHEN THE OFFICIAL WASHINGTON ATTITUDE (TOWARD BERLIN) AND TO PREVENT THE SOFT LINE FROM GETTING THE UPPER HAND," ERNST MAJONICA, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WROTE IN A PARTY NEWSLETTER.

REF:SR224PED

A20WX (BJTS)  
AMS BUDGET

(300) NIGHT LEAD DOCTOR DRAFTM

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN  
WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)--THE PENTAGON TODAY ORDERED THE DRAFT OF 716 DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS TO TEND THE HEALTH OF THOUSANDS OF MEN BEING MUSTERED INTO THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

"THIS SPECIAL CALL IS NECESSARY TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CURRENT MILITARY BUILDUP," THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

IT ASKED SELECTIVE SERVICE TO CALL 495 DOCTORS--275 FOR THE ARMY, 150 FOR THE AIR FORCE AND 70 FOR THE NAVY.

A TOTAL OF 154 DENTISTS AND 67 VETERINARIANS WERE EARMARKED FOR ARMY SERVICE. HORSES ARE A THING OF THE PAST IN THE ARMY, BUT VETERINARIANS ARE NEEDED CHIEFLY FOR FOOD INSPECTION.

U.S. ARMED MIGHT IS IN THE PROCESS OF BEING BUILT UP TO 2,743,000 MEN. A TOTAL OF 151,000 NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS HAVE STARTED TO PUT ON UNIFORMS. THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN AN EXPANSION OF THE GENERAL DRAFT, A STEP-UP IN RECRUITING AND OTHER MEASURES TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF U.S. MEN-AT-ARMS.

THE ARMY HAS CALLED UP A NUMBER OF RESERVE AND GUARD MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL UNITS WHICH HAVE DOCTORS AND DENTISTS ON THEIR ROSTERS.

THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY HAVE NOT CALLED ANY MEDICAL PERSONNEL FROM THE RESERVE.

THE LAST TIME THE PENTAGON RESORTED TO A DOCTOR DRAFT WAS IN JUNE WHEN IT CALLED FOR 185 PHYSICIANS FOR THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE. IT DID SO BECAUSE THERE HAD NOT BEEN ENOUGH VOLUNTEERS. THAT WAS BEFORE THE MILITARY BUILDUP BEGAN, SPURRED BY THE BERLIN CRISIS.

PREVIOUSLY, DOCTORS HAD NOT BEEN DRAFTED SINCE 1957. IT HAS BEEN SIX YEARS SINCE DENTISTS HAVE BEEN INDUCTED AND NINE YEARS SINCE VETERINARIANS WERE BROUGHT INTO THE MILITARY SERVICE IN THIS WAY.

OFFICIALS DID NOT FIX A TIME FOR DRAFTING THE DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS. THEY SAID SELECTIVE SERVICE HAS BEEN ASKED TO MOVE AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

MEDICAL MEN PICKED FOR INDUCTION WILL BE GIVEN 60 DAYS TO VOLUNTEER FOR COMMISSIONS. IF THEY WAIT TO BE DRAFTED, THEY WILL GO IN AS ENLISTED MEN BUT WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO BECOME OFFICERS IF THEY WISH. AMONG THE ADVANTAGES OF VOLUNTEERING, OFFICIALS SAID, IS THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THE SERVICE A MAN PREFERS.

SR224PED

A121

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, OCT. 3 (AP)--PREMIER VIGGO KAMPMANN TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR TESTING.

AT THE SAME TIME KAMPMANN ANNOUNCED THAT THE DANISH ARMED FORCES HAVE "TAKEN MEASURES TO FURTHER THE DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS, WITH THE PRIMARY AIM TO BE ABLE TO INCREASE THE STANDING FORCES QUICKLY."

THESE MOVES, HE TOLD THE OPENING MEETING OF PARLIAMENT, WERE TAKEN "ON THE BACKGROUND OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

KAMPMANN, A SOCIALIST, SAID THAT THE NEW NUCLEAR TESTS "REPRESENT SERIOUS PERSPECTIVES FOR ALL HUMANITY," ADDING THAT DENMARK WILL JOIN IN A CALL TO THE BIG POWERS FOR ANOTHER SUSPENSION OF THE TESTS.

KL1006AED

A37

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD PEACE MARCHERS

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 3 (AP)--A BAND OF AMERICAN PEACE MARCHERS COMPLETED A MARCH NEARLY HALF WAY AROUND THE WORLD TODAY AND DEMONSTRATED FOR DISARMAMENT AT THE FRONT GATES OF THE KREMLIN.

WHEN THEY MADE THEIR TRIUMPHAL ENTRY INTO RED SQUARE THEY FOUND THE PLACE ALMOST EMPTY. BUT SUCH PEOPLE AS WERE THERE WELCOMED THEM EAGERLY.

DESPITE THE ABSENCE OF RUSSIAN CROWDS, IT WAS AN HISTORIC MARCH. FOR NEVER BEFORE HAD SUCH A GROUP FROM THE WEST WALKED ACROSS THE SOVIET UNION TO DEMAND THAT THE COUNTRY ABANDON ARMAMENTS AND GIVE UP THE NUCLEAR BOMB. THEY HAD ALREADY ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO DO THE SAME THING.

THEY WERE YOUNG AND ENTHUSIASTIC BUT TIRED AS THEY REACHED THE MOSCOW RIVER AT THE EDGE OF THE CITY. THERE THEY WERE ASKED BY THE AUTHORITIES TO WAIT AWHILE SO AS NOT TO ARRIVE IN RED SQUARE AHEAD OF SCHEDULE--JUST AT THE END OF THE LUNCH HOUR.

THE ROUTE OUTLINED FOR THEM BY POLICE LED THROUGH SOME OF THE DREADEST SECTIONS OF THE CITY, AREAS WHERE FOREIGNERS NORMALLY ARE NOT ENCOURAGED TO GO.

THE BANNERS THEY CARRIED INTO RED SQUARE BORE VARIOUS SLOGANS: "WE CALL ON ALL THE PEOPLES FOR UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT."

"WE CALL ON ALL THE PEOPLES FOR IMMEDIATE BANNING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."



"WE CALL ON ALL THE PEOPLES TO ASSIST IN DISARMAMENT."  
 THEY WERE PRINTED IN RUSSIAN; THE BRIGHT YELLOW PAMPHLETS THEY  
 DISTRIBUTED WERE PRINTED IN HALF A DOZEN LANGUAGES.  
 "WHEN WE GET TO RED SQUARE," BRADFORD LYTTLE, 33-YEAR-OLD  
 CHICAGOAN, AN ORGANIZER OF THE MARCH, HAD SAID, "WE WILL HOLD PEACE  
 MEETINGS AND DEMONSTRATE IN FRONT OF THE LENIN TOMB."  
 BUT POLICE HAD DIFFERENT IDEAS. THE MARCHERS FOUND BARRIERS  
 ACROSS THE ROAD TO KEEP PEOPLE OUT. BUT SO FEW PEOPLE WERE TRYING TO  
 GET IN THAT THE POLICE, IN SOME EMBARRASSMENT, TOOK THE BARRIERS  
 AWAY AND ALLOWED ANYONE TO ENTER WHO WISHED. ABOUT 300 DID SO.  
 BUT SPEAKING WAS PROHIBITED, SO FOR TWO HOURS THE MARCHERS STOOD  
 IN RED SQUARE OR HANDED OUT PAMPHLETS TO RUSSIANS WHO APPEARED  
 EAGER TO READ THEM.  
 EVEN ARMY OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS GRABBED AT THEM. THERE WAS  
 NOTHING EXACTLY SUBVERSIVE IN THEM AS FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION IS  
 CONCERNED. THEY SAID:  
 "THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO ANY DISARMAMENT TODAY, WE BELIEVE, IS  
 FOR SOME NATION TO START SCRAPPING ITS WEAPONS. WHEN ONE COUNTRY  
 DISARMS FIRST, IT OPENS THE WAY FOR OTHERS TO DO THE SAME. SOME  
 NATION MUST FIND THE COURAGE TO ACT FIRST."  
 TO DIPLOMATS IT WOULD SEEM PRETTY NAIVE BUT TO THE PEOPLE ON  
 THE MARCH, MOSTLY IN THEIR 20S AND EARLY 30S, IT SEEMED SIMPLE AND  
 GOOD.  
 AMONG THOSE WHO APPEARED IN RED SQUARE WAS MRS. REGINA FISCHER,  
 48, MOTHER OF U.S. CHESS CHAMPION BOBBY FISCHER. ALSO MRS. BEA BURNET  
 HERRICK, BORN IN CHICAGO BUT NOW LIVING IN NEW YORK (129 EAST  
 69TH ST.), WHO SAID SHE FELT THE MARCH WAS GOOD. SHE HAD BEEN A MODEL  
 FOR AN AUTOMOBILE COMPANY AND MARRIED SCOTT HERRICK OF CHICAGO ON  
 THE MARCH ACROSS THE UNITED STATES FROM SAN FRANCISCO,  
 FROM BRITAIN THROUGH BELGIUM, GERMANY AND POLAND TO THE SOVIET  
 UNION.

KL347PED

A146 (300)  
 ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST TUESDAY, OCT. 3--NOTE DATE  
 (ADVANCE)-NEW YORK, OCT. 3 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE PRESIDENT  
 CHIANG KAI-SHEK MAINTAINS THAT COMMUNIST POWER ON THE MAINLAND CAN  
 STILL BE BROKEN. HE URGES CONTINUED PRESSURE AGAINST RED CHINESE  
 ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.  
 IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY IN LIFE MAGAZINE, CHIANG TOLD  
 WRITER CHARLES J. V. MURPHY:  
 "THE TIME HAS COME FOR WESTERN NATIONS TO OPEN THEIR EYES. YOU OF  
 THE WEST HAVE HELD TOO LONG TO THE BELIEF THAT COMMUNISM IS SOLIDLY  
 ESTABLISHED ON THE MAINLAND, THAT ITS POWER IS TOO STRONG TO BE  
 BROKEN. THE VIEW CAN NO LONGER BE SUPPORTED. THE REGIME THERE IS  
 ANYTHING BUT STABILIZED. THE TROUBLE IS DEEP."  
 CHIANG CLAIMED HE WAS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS THAT THE RED-CONTROLLED  
 MAINLAND CHINESE ARE IN A "TROUBLED, ANXIOUS STATE OF MIND."  
 THE NATIONALIST LEADER IS QUOTED AS DETERMINED TO BLOCK THE  
 ADMISSION TO THE U.N. OF OUTER MONGOLIA--EVEN IF IT MEANS A RUSSIAN  
 VETO OF MAURITANIA'S ADMISSION.  
 "THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA," HE IS QUOTED, "IS DETERMINED TO UPHOLD NOT  
 ONLY THE LETTER BUT THE SPIRIT OF THE U.N. CHARTER. OUTER MONGOLIA  
 AND COMMUNIST CHINA ARE NOT FIT TO BELONG TO SUCH AN ORGANIZATION.  
 BEHIND BOTH OF THEM WAIT THE PUPPET STATES OF NORTH VIETNAM AND  
 NORTH KOREA. WHERE DO WE STOP?"  
 MURPHY WRITES THAT CHIANG APPARENTLY HAS MADE UP HIS MIND TO TAKE  
 NATIONALIST CHINA OUT OF THE U.N. RATHER THAN ACCEPT A TWO-CHINA  
 SOLUTION TO THE SEATING PROBLEM.

ON THE SUBJECT OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. CHIANG IS QUOTED AS SAYING:

30.24-1843

"SOMETHING NEW HAS APPEARED IN THE COUNCILS OF THE WEST. IT IS THE  
 SPIRIT OF THIS YOUNG MAN KENNEDY. UNTIL HE ARRIVED THE WEST HAD BEEN  
 IN RETREAT, EVER INHIBITED BY THE FEAR OF WAR, PREY TO BLACKMAIL AND  
 EXTORTION. THE REST OF US HAVE NOW REASON TO HOPE THAT THE LONG  
 RETREAT IS OVER AND THAT IT IS COMMUNISM WHICH WILL HAVE TO GO ON THE  
 DEFENSIVE."

CHIANG MAINTAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD FOCUSED ATTENTION TOO  
 LONG ON EUROPE, ADDING OF THE COMMUNISTS, "UNTIL THEY HAVE MASTERY OF  
 ASIA, THEY WILL NOT RISK WAR IN EUROPE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST, TUESDAY, OCT. 3--SENT OCT. 2.  
 KS1103PED

B39 (QL)  
 NIGHT LEAD POLICE (220)

WX  
 MONTREAL, OCT. 3 (AP)-INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS OPERATING "THE  
 MOST EXTENSIVE NETWORK OF SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE THE WORLD HAS  
 EVER KNOWN," W.C. SULLIVAN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. FEDERAL  
 BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD 1,800 POLICE CHIEFS FROM FOUR CONTINENTS THAT COMMUNIST  
 PARTY CONSPIRATORS "ARE ENGAGED IN A CONTINUOUS EFFORT TO SUBVERT  
 OR OVERTHROW BY ANY POSSIBLE MEANS EXISTING NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES."

"THE SCOPE AND SCALE OF THE COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE EFFORT DIRECTED  
 AGAINST THE FREE WORLD ARE OBVIOUS WHEN YOU CONSIDER THAT DURING RECENT  
 YEARS SOME 360 INDIVIDUALS IN 11 DIFFERENT NATIONS HAVE BEEN  
 CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE IN BEHALF OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE TOLD A GENERAL  
 MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE.

"IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT COMMUNIST-BLOC COUNTRIES HAVE SOME  
 300,000 MEN AND WOMEN TRAINED IN INTELLIGENCE WORK OPERATING  
 THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

NO COUNTRY IS IMMUNE FROM THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE, SULLIVAN SAID.  
 "BY HAMMERING AT THEMES OF THE INEVITABILITY AND INVINCIBILITY OF  
 COMMUNISM, THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST ARE ATTEMPTING TO WEAKEN THE  
 MORAL FIBRE OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD BY INSTILLING AN ATTITUDE OF  
 DEFEATISM," SULLIVAN SAID.

"THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT IF THIS PROPAGANDA IS BELIEVED, COMMUNISM  
 WILL APPEAR AS THE ONRUSHING WAVE OF THE FUTURE, AGAINST WHICH ALL  
 OPPOSITION SEEMS FUTILE," HE ADDED.

POLICE SUPERINTENDENT O.W. WILSON OF CHICAGO TOLD THE  
 ASSOCIATION A REORGANIZATION OF HIS CITY'S POLICE FORCE STARTED 18  
 MONTHS AGO HAS PLACED THE DEPARTMENT AMONG THE MOST HIGHLY RESPECTED  
 IN THE FIELD OF LAW ENFORCEMENT.

HE SAID THE CHANGES HAVE BROUGHT "A STRONG, CLEAN BREEZE BLOWING  
 THROUGH THE CHICAGO POLICE DEPARTMENT."

INVESTIGATING MACHINERY HAS BEEN SET UP TO STUDY EVERY COMPLAINT  
 AGAINST POLICEMEN, HE SAID.

"WE ARE, IN EFFECT, POLICING OURSELVES ON A CONTINUING BASIS. IN  
 CONSEQUENCE, CORRUPT AND DISHONEST PRACTICES IN THE DEPARTMENT HAVE  
 BEEN CURBED," WILSON SAID.

COL. JOHN FERGUSON, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE DELAWARE STATE  
 POLICE, WAS ELECTED GENERAL CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE AND PROVINCIAL  
 SECTION OF THE ASSOCIATION.

OTHER NEW OFFICERS:  
 COL. THOMAS BURBANK, LOUISIANA STATE POLICE, VICE-CHAIRMAN,  
 EAST; COMMISSIONER BRADFORD CRITTENDEN, CALIFORNIA HIGHWAY PATROL,  
 VICECHAIRMAN, WEST; CAPT. JOHN BISHOP, OHIO STATE HIGHWAY  
 PATROL, SECRETARY; DONALD LEONARD OF DETROIT, FORMER COMMISSIONER OF  
 THE MICHIGAN STATE POLICE, CONSULTANT; ADOLPH PASTORI, CONNECTICUT  
 STATE POLICE, SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

R826PED



A106WX

WX LOCALS OUT

(250) NIGHT LEAD SCARBECK

WASHINGTON, OCT. 3 (AP)-THE ATTORNEY FOR IRVIN C. SCARBECK, CHARGED WITH PASSING U.S. SECRETS TO POLAND, TOLD A JURY TODAY THAT SCARBECK "NEVER WILLFULLY COMMITTED THE OFFENSES."

SCARBECK, 41, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW WENT ON TRIAL TODAY. HE WAS ARRESTED JUNE 13 AFTER RETURNING FROM POLAND.

"THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE YOU BELIEVE IT'S JUST A CUT AND DRIED STORY OF A MAN WHO VIOLATED REGULATIONS," SAID HIS ATTORNEY, SAMUEL C. KLEIN. KLEIN SPOKE OF "INEXORABLE PRESSURES," INVOLVEMENT WITH A 22-YEAR-OLD POLISH GIRL AND "EMOTIONS THAT RUN THE WHOLE GAMUT OF HUMAN EXPERIENCE."

KLEIN PROMISED THE JURY A DRAMA WHICH HE SAID WOULD BE HARD TO DISTINGUISH FROM "A MOVIE OR A STAGE PLAY."

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY PAUL C. VINCENT SAID HE WOULD PROVE SCARBECK BREACHED SECURITY RULES COVERING THREE STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS AND WITHDREW ONE OF THEM--A SUMMARY OF FOUR YEARS OF DIPLOMATIC HISTORY IN POLAND--FROM AN EMBASSY FILE.

AMONG THE SPECTATORS IN DISTRICT COURT WAS SCARBECK'S 37-YEAR-OLD WIFE, KAREN, WHO SAID SHE FLEW HERE FROM GERMANY TO STAND BY HER HUSBAND. NEITHER SHE NOR SCARBECK SHOWED ANY EXPRESSION WHEN KLEIN CONCEDED THAT THE EVIDENCE WOULD SHOW THE FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER HAD BEEN UNFAITHFUL.

THE THREE DOCUMENTS WERE INTRODUCED IN EVIDENCE THROUGH TESTIMONY BY AMBASSADOR JACOB D. BEAM, HEAD OF THE WARSAW EMBASSY.

BEAM SAID HE WROTE THE DIPLOMATIC HISTORY, SUPERVISED DRAFTING OF A SUMMARY OF POLISH MILITARY STRENGTH AND WAS RESPONSIBLE ALSO FOR THE THIRD DOCUMENT, A WEEKLY BULLETIN OF MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION FOR STAFF OFFICERS.

VINCENT SAID HE MAY CALL URSZULA DISCHER, THE POLISH GIRL, AS A PROSECUTION WITNESS TOMORROW. KLEIN, WHO HAD SAID THAT SCARBECK FOUGHT OFF BLACKMAIL ATTEMPTS AND COMMUNIST THREATS ON THE GIRL'S LIFE, ANNOUNCED THAT SHE WILL ALSO BE A DEFENSE WITNESS.

PE&EG833PED

A74

(210)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, OCT. 3 (AP)-IZVESTIA CHARGED TODAY TWO YOUNG DUTCH SAILORS FACING TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE WERE SENT TO THE SOVIET UNION AS NATO AGENTS TO DETERMINE THE LOCATION AND FIRING METHOD OF LIQUID-FUELED ROCKETS IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER'S STORY WAS THE FIRST PUBLISHED HINT HERE THAT THERE ARE MISSILE INSTALLATIONS IN THAT AREA, NEAR THE CZECHOSLOVAK AND POLISH BORDERS.

THE DUTCHMEN--LOU DE JAGER, 25, AND EVERT REYDON, 30--GO ON TRIAL IN A KIEV COURT TOMORROW. IZVESTIA SAID THEY WERE SENT BY THE DUTCH TO COLLECT MILITARY INFORMATION FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THAT THEY WERE CAUGHT RED-HANDED.

THEIR "EFFORTS TO PENETRATE IMPORTANT CONSTRUCTION SITES IN THE WESTERN UKRAINE DID NOT REMAIN UNNOTICED," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THE SOVIET AGENTS ARRESTED THEM WHEN THEY TRIED TO CROSS INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AUG. 20.

IZVESTIA SAID THEIR BOSS, PRESUMABLY IN AMSTERDAM, WAS A MAN NAMED VAN MAURRICK. IT SAID REYDON, IN PREPARATION FOR THE ILL-FATED TRIP, AT ONE TIME CONFERRED WITH A STOUT AMERICAN WHO WAS CALLED CARL. OBVIOUSLY INFORMED ABOUT CONTENTS OF THE INDICTMENT TO BE READ AT

KIEV, IZVESTIA REPORTED VAN MAURRICK GAVE THE TWO 50 ROLLS OF FILMS, 4 CAMERAS AND 5,100 GUILDERS (ABOUT \$1,420). THEY ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION AS TOURISTS LAST JULY.

IZVESTIA SAID THEY FEVERISHLY TOOK PICTURES OF PIPELINES, BRIDGES AND MILITARY UNITS AND MADE NOTES WHICH THEY HID IN SECRET POCKETS OF THEIR SWIMMING TRUNKS.

JF.

96 (210)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, OCT. 3 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT TODAY ORDERED REOPENING OF A CASE INVOLVING THE 1938 PARIS ASSASSINATION OF GERMAN DIPLOMAT ERNST VOM RATH BE REOPENED.

VOM RATH WAS ASSASSINATED BY HERSHEL GRYN SZPAN, A YOUNG POLISH JEW, WHO, HISTORIANS BELIEVE, WANTED TO DRAW THE WORLD'S ATTENTION TO THE NAZI PERSECUTION OF HIS PEOPLE. THE ASSASSINATION WAS USED BY THE HITLER REGIME AS A PRETEXT FOR STEPPING UP THE ANTI-JEWISH POGROMS.

COUNT MICHAEL SOLTIKOW, A GERMAN TABLOID WRITER, WAS SENTENCED TO A SUSPENDED TERM OF FIVE MONTHS IN JAIL LAST YEAR FOR CLAIMING THAT THE ASSASSINATION WAS ACTUALLY THE END OF A HOMOSEXUAL AFFAIR BETWEEN GRYN SZPAN AND VOM RATH. HE WAS CONVICTED OF LIBELLING THE MEMORY OF THE DEAD.

THE CONVICTION WAS SET ASIDE BY THE SUPREME COURT RULING THAT CAME ON SOLTIKOW'S APPEAL. A RETRIAL WAS ORDERED ON THE GROUND THAT THE LOWER COURT HAD NO RIGHT TO TURN DOWN FOUR MOTIONS BY THE DEFENDANT.

ONE OF THE MOTIONS TURNED DOWN BY THE COURT HAD BEEN A REQUEST BY SOLTIKOW TO PRODUCE GRYN SZPAN AS A WITNESS.

SOLTIKOW CLAIMS THAT GRYN SZPAN, WHO VANISHED IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP DURING THE WAR, IS STILL ALIVE AND LIVES IN FRANCE.

GRYN SZPAN'S FATHER TOLD ISRAELI AUTHORITIES EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT HE BELIEVES HIS SON WAS KILLED BY THE NAZIS.

TA1014PED